## SPELD SA

## Literacy Program

## How to Make a Kite



Module 14: Student Workbook

Date: / /

Name:

## How to Make a Kite

Have you ever watched kites soaring in the air and thought how wonderful it must be to fly a kite? Did you know that, in less than an hour, you can make a kite that is easy to handle and will stay up in light winds? You can use materials you already have in your shed and some flying line from a kite shop. Just follow the instructions below.


## What you need

- Flying line: at least 30 pound Nylon or Dacron
- Strong plastic garbage bag, at least 50 centimetres wide and 1 metre long
- Electrical tape
- Dowel, 5 mm in diameter
- A ruler
- Scissors
- A black marker pen
- A hacksaw



## Method


7. Place a piece of dowel down the centre of the kite from the top point and saw it off at the bottom point so it is exactly the same length as the kite.
8. Stick the top end of the dowel to the plastic with a 5 cm strip of electrical tape placed vertically and fold the tape over a little. Stick the bottom end of the piece of dowel to the plastic in the same
 way.
9. Attach the horizontal piece of dowel to the plastic in the same way.
10. Apply another strip of tape at right angles to the first strip at the top to add strength.
11. Make a tail by tying the remaining pieces of plastic bag together into a long narrow strip. The tail should be about 5 cm wide and around three times as long as the kite.
12. Tie one end of the tail to the bottom of the vertical dowel with a simple knot, just above where it is taped to the plastic.

13. Poke a small hole with the tip of the scissors in the plastic exactly where the two dowels cross.
14. Thread one end of the flying line through the hole, and tie it firmly around the two dowels where they cross.
15. Place some tape over the knot to hold it firmly in place.

16. Make a handle with a small wooden block or strip of cardboard to hold the other end of the line. Cut a slit in the middle of both sides.
17. Tie a knot at the end of the line and slide it into one of the slits to hold it in place as you wind in the line.

When you have done that, your kite is ready to fly.

## Launching your kite

To launch your kite, stand with your back to the wind and hold your kite up until the wind catches it. Let the line out in response to the pull of the kite. If the wind drops, pull the line in to make your kite gain height.

## Helpful hints

- To fly your kite, there needs to be enough wind to make leaves rustle in the trees and flags wave.
- The more space there is, the better your kite will fly. This makes large open paddocks, parks and beaches the best places for flying a kite.
- Finally, a warning. Keep your kite away from trees as it may get stuck.


## How to Make a Kite

## 1. New Text

## 2. Letters and sounds

### 2.1 Revise 42 main sounds

Say the sounds.

| Consonants |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| sh | $t$ | p | n | th <br> (think) | h | r | w | d | 9 | l | f | y |
| x | z | m | ng | v | b | j | s | ch | c | th <br> (that) | qu |  |


| Vowels |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ou | ee | i | - | oi | ai | $\begin{gathered} 00 \\ \text { (foot) } \end{gathered}$ | ie | oa | ue | or | e | $\begin{gathered} 00 \\ \text { (room) } \end{gathered}$ | a | $u$ | er | ar |

### 2.2 Alternative spellings of the vowel sounds (revision)

 Say the sounds.| ai | ee | ie | oa | ue | oi | ou | er | or | $e$ | 0 | $u$ | air |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a-e | e-e | i-e | o-e | u-e | oy | ow | ir | au | ea | a | ou | are |
| a | $e$ | i | o | u |  |  | ur | aw |  |  |  | ear |
| ay | y/eel | y/iel | oe | ew |  |  | or | al |  |  |  |  |
| ey | ea | igh | ow |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ei |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| eigh |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| aigh |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### 2.3 Alternative spellings of consonants (revision)

Say the sounds. Then choose another word with the same sound.

| $f$ <br> (fit) | s <br> (soap) | j <br> (jug) | $w$ <br> (week) | c k ck | sh <br> (ship) | zh |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ff <br> (cliff) | c <br> (race) | 9 <br> (page) | wh <br> (when) | ch <br> (Christmas) | ti <br> (station) | si <br> (decision) |
| ph <br> (photo) |  |  |  |  | ci <br> (special) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | si <br> (tension) |  |

### 2.4 Alternative spellings and sample words (revision)

Say the sounds and words.

| ai paint | a paper | a-e safe | ay day | ey survey |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | ei reindeer | eigh neighbour | aigh straight |  |
| ee free | e emu | e-e athlete | ea cheap | y party |
| ie pie | i child | i-e time | y only | igh might |
| oa soap | o no | o-e those | oe potatoes | ow window |
| ue glue | u union | u-e tune | ew chew |  |
| oi toilet | oy employ |  |  |  |
| ou count | ow down |  |  |  |
| er verb | ir birthday | ur return |  |  |
| or born | au laundry | aw law | al small |  |
| air chair | are dare | ear wear |  |  |
| e belt | ea bread |  |  |  |
| u run | u touch |  |  |  |
| o log | a was |  |  |  |

### 2.5 New spellings

New spellings of vowels <0>/u/: done, son, money〈ie> /ee/: chief, field <ore> /or/: score, more <ar> /or/: war, ward, warning <oar>/or/: board, oar <augh>/or/: daughter, naughty <ough> /or/: bought, thought <our> /or/: four, pour

New spellings of consonants
<n>/ng/: think, tank
<tch>/ch/: match, ditch
<dge>/j/: bridge, judge

Silent < $\dagger>$ at the beginning of /tch/

| ditch | sketch | scratch | match | watch | hatch |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| catch | hutch | kitchen | pitch | Dutch | fetch |

/ch/ sound with no silent <t>

| which | rich | much | such | touch |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| bachelor | attach | sandwich | ostrich |  |

Silent < $\dagger>$

| fasten | castle | listen | often |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Christmas | mortgage | depot |  |

New spelling of <cher>
<ture>/cher/: picture, puncture, future

### 2.6 Word sort

Read each word. Copy the word into the correct column.

## or/au/aw/al/ough/augh

thought autumn paw born wall jaw laundry short law fought sport small morning raw astronaut August lawn storm brought corner install talk draw north order dinosaur horse fraud applaud tall caught transport call mall daughter walk divorce naughty fall

| or | au | aw | al | ough | augh |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| for | sauce | saw | ball | bought | taught |
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Read each word. Copy the word into the correct column.

## /ore/ar/oar/oor/our/

more war oar door four sore roar pour shore warn tore wore ward score snore poor store fourteen before mourn therefore reward ignore court swore warning explore warm floor swarm board award course towards

| ore | ar | oar | our | our |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| more | war | oar | door | four |
|  |  |  |  |  |
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### 2.7 Letter-sounds and names

Say the letter-sounds. Say the letter names.

| $z$ | i | $f$ | h | b | e | a | s | g | y | l | d | m |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| c | j | p | x | t | v | u | r | k | n | qu | o | w |

### 2.8 Sounds spelt with more than one letter

Say the letter-sounds.

| th (think) | er | $\begin{aligned} & 00 \\ & \text { (book) } \end{aligned}$ | ai | qu | OU | ck | ch <br> (chat) | ee |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| th (this) |  | 00 (room) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| or | ie <br> (pie) | sh | ue <br> (cue) | ng | oa | oi | ar | $a-e$ |
| e-e | i-e | o-e | u-e | ea (spread) | ay | oy |  |  |
| igh | 0/oa/(go) | OW/ou/ | ir | ur | ew <br> (few) | au <br> (August) | aw (draw) | al <br> (tall) |
|  | Oe (toe) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | OW(blow) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| air/are/ear | ph | wh | ea/e/ <br> (dead) | wa/wo/ <br> (want) | or/er/ (world) | ou/u/ <br> (touch) |  |  |
| ei/eigh/aigh/ai/ | ti/sh/ <br> (patient) | $\mathrm{ci} / \mathrm{sh} /$ | si/zh/ <br> (television) | ch/k/ | 0/u/ (money) | ture <br> (picture) | ie/ee/ (relief) | tch <br> (catch) |
| ore/ar/oar/or/ |  |  | dge/j/ <br> (badge) |  |  |  |  |  |

## 3. Reading

### 3.1 Blending sounds together

Say the sounds. Say the word.

| w-o-n > won | p-i-c-ture > picture | p-ie-ce > piece | d-oor > door |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| s-c-ore > score | w-ar > war | b-oar-d > board | b-ough- $>$ bought |
| c-augh-t > caught | s-i-gn > sign | p-i-tch > pitch | b-r-i-dge > bridge |

Say the sounds, then say the word.

| love | puncture | field | floor | snore |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| fought | store | daughter | watch | done |
| brother | creature | thief | therefore | warning |

### 3.2 Alternative spellings

Select the best word to fill the spaces.
Jenny $\qquad$ (baught, bort, bought) a new dress and
$\qquad$ (war, wor, wore) it to the party.

I'd love a $\qquad$ (peace, piece, peas) of chocolate cake.

Please shut the $\qquad$ . (dore, door, dour)

Pete sat on the $\qquad$ (brije, brigge, bridge) with his fishing rod waiting for a $\qquad$ .(catch, catsh, cach)

I $\qquad$ (love, luv, luve) my $\qquad$ (new, knew, nue) car.

The teacher $\qquad$ (tort, tought, taught) her
$\qquad$ (dorter, daughter, dawter) to dance.

Ben got a $\qquad$ (reward, reword, rewored) for returning the $\qquad$ (surfboard, surfbored, surfbord) he found floating in the water to its owner.

Joan $\qquad$ (thort, thought, thaught) she might miss the bus so she ran as fast as she could.

I $\qquad$ (wun, one, won) a prize in the raffle.

### 3.3 Syllables

Clap/tap and say the sound chunks. Then say the word.

| me/thod > method | soar/ing > soaring | ea/sy > easy |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| han/dle > handle | fol/low > follow | help/ful > helpful |
| ru/ler > ruler | star/ting > starting | e/ver > ever |
| mea/sure > measure | sciss/ors > scissors | a/bout > about |
| o/pen > open | rea/dy > ready | be/low > below |
| a/long > along | u/sing > using | ad/ded > added |
| a/pply > apply | o/ver > over | firm/ly > firmly |
| out/line > outline | a/round > around | cen/tre > centre |
| to/wards > towards | be/hind > behind | fly/ing > flying |


| res/ponse > response | ang/le > angle | ca/tches > catches |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| bet/ter > better | junc/tion > junction | pad/docks > paddocks |
| match/ing > matching | ty/ing > tying | o/ther > other |
| de/ci/ded > decided | nar/row > narrow | fi/nal/ly > finally |
| in/struc/tions > instructions | sim/ple > simple | $\mathrm{a} /$ noth/er > another |
| mea/sure/ments > measurements | un/til > until | un/der/side > underside |
| e/lec/tri/cal > electrical | at/tach > attach | ho/ri/zon/tal > horizontal |
| ver/tic/al > vertical | wood/en > wooden | su/ggest/ed > suggested |
| ex/act/ly > exactly | di/a/gram > diagram | ver/tic/al/ly |
| cen/ti/me/tres > centimetres |  |  |

### 3.4 Reading rate

Read the words aloud as fast as you can.

| watch | done | bridge | piece | door | score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| match | think | come | son | warm | bought |
| more | love | caught | think | bank | thought |
| some | board | edge | catch | son | chief |
| floor | front | pitch | hedge | fought | other |
| naughty | shovel | colour | quarter | future | mother |
| puncture | money | before | nothing | picture | daughter |

### 3.5 Assessing reading rate

How many words did you read in 1 minute?


## 4. Spelling

4.1 Spelling tips

| u sound | u <br> ou <br> o | run, duck, hut <br> young, touch, country <br> done, love, money |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| cher sound | cher <br> ture | teacher, butcher, catcher <br> future, picture, puncture |
| ee sound | ee <br> ea <br> final y | green, street <br> leaf, speak <br> happy, baby, every |
| or sound | or <br> aw <br> al <br> ar <br> oor <br> ore <br> oar <br> ough <br> augh | born, sort <br> straw, saw, paw <br> ball, hall, fall <br> war, warm, warn <br> door, floor <br> more, before, score <br> roar, oar, board <br> bought, thought <br> daughter, caught |
| ch sound | ch <br> tch | chat, chicken, children <br> watch, match, pitch |
| j sound | j <br> g <br> dge | jam, pyjamas, job <br> page, large, gentle <br> judge, edge, bridge |

### 4.2 Segment for spelling

Write the words.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

### 4.3 Spelling practice

Choose 3 words from exercise 3.4 Reading Rate.
(a) $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) $\qquad$
$\qquad$

## 5. Focus words

### 5.1 Revising focus words (reading)

Go to Appendix A. Read Modules 12 and 13.

| Date 1: / / | Date 2: / / | Date 3: / / |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading Mod 12 \& 13 focus words | Reading Mod 12 \& 13 focus words | Reading Mod 12 \& 13 focus words |
| Score | Score | Score |

### 5.2 Revising focus words (spelling)

| Date 1: / | / | Date 2: / | 1 | Date 3: / | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Spelling focus words |  | Spelling focus words |  | Spelling focus words |  |
| Score _ / 10 |  | Score __ / 10 |  | Score _ / 10 |  |

### 5.3 Reading Module 14 focus words

Read the words together.

| half | English | fire | certain | picture |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| money | tomorrow | quiet | piece | peace |
| power | notice | probably | area | equipment |

### 5.4 Spelling Module 14 focus words pre-test

5.5 Homophones (and words that sound similar)

Read the words together.

| some/sum | piece/peace | sore/saw | son/sun | won/one |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| wore/war | roar/raw | weather/whether | sure/shore | wood/would |

Complete the table from the words in the list.
some/sum peace sore sun one wore raw weather sure would

| Spelling 1 | Spelling 2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| some | sum |
|  | whether |
| saw | piece |
|  |  |
| won | roar |
|  |  |
| shore | war |
| wood |  |
|  |  |
| sun |  |

Fill the gaps.
Jim $\qquad$ a prize for his painting.

You could hear the $\qquad$ of the racing cars all over the city.

I was $\qquad$ I turned the oven off before I went out.

The $\qquad$ forecast predicted rain in the afternoon.

They $\qquad$ rubber gloves to protect their hands from the chemicals?

Penny's $\qquad$ is six years old.

I $\qquad$ like to live in the country.

We collected $\qquad$ for the fire.

Many people were killed in the Vietnam $\qquad$ .

I couldn't find a $\qquad$ of paper to write on.
$\qquad$ children travel to school by bus and others walk or go by car.

## 6. Text reading

### 6.1 Reading focus words in the text

Read these words.

| people | enough | through | put | push | pull | wonderful | diameter |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| materials | diagram | triangle | height | half | where | length | strength |

### 6.2 Reading tips

Read these words.

| A a | away | apply | along | around | attach | about | response |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| of | helpful | below | bottom | paddock | wooden | garden | secure |

The word $\langle a\rangle=/ u h /$
<a> in away, apply, along, around, attach, about = /uh/
〈e> in secure, garden, wooden = /uh/
<u> in helpful, wonderful = /00/
< $f$ > in of $=/ v /$

### 6.3 Reading with meaning

Read the text.

### 6.4 Text questions and activities

### 6.5 Word meanings

Choose 2 words from the text.

## 7. Punctuation and Grammar

### 7.1 Revision - irregular verbs

Read the words in the table on the left. With your partner, write the present tense and past tense of each verb in the correct column.

| Present tense | Past tense |
| :--- | :--- |
| find | stole |
| tell | broke |
| give | sold |
| throw | stood |
| steal | told |
| break | said |
| lose | gave |
| say | found |
| sell | threw |
| stand | lost |


| Present tense | Past tense |
| :--- | :--- |
| find | found |
|  |  |
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### 7.2 Revision - singular and plural nouns

Read these singular nouns.
car box church toothbrush tomato hobby day party

Read these regular plurals.
cars boxes churches toothbrushes tomatoes hobbies days parties

Rules for plural endings

| Most nouns add <s> to make <br> the plural |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Singular | Plural |
| one book | two books |
| one house | two houses |
| one car | two cars |


| Nouns ending in <ch, $s h, \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{s}, \mathbf{z}$ > <br> add <es> to make the plural |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Singular | Plural |
| one box | two boxes |
| one patch | two patches |
| one wish | two wishes |


| Nouns ending in <o> add <es> <br> to make the plural |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Singular | Plural |
| one tomato | two tomatoes |
| one potato | two potatoes |
| one hero | two heroes |
| one mosquito | two mosquitoes |


| Nouns ending in consonant <y> <br> drop the $\langle y\rangle$ <br> make plural |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Singular | Plural $\langle$ ies> to |
| one puppy | two puppies |
| one baby | two babies |
| one party | two parties |


| Nouns ending in vowel <y> <br> add <s $\rangle$ to make plural |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Singular | Plural |
| one boy | two boys |
| one day | two days |
| one monkey | two monkeys |

### 7.3 Revision - plural nouns with irregular spellings

Read these words with irregularly spelt plurals.

| Singular | Plural |
| :--- | :--- |
| one man | two men |
| one child | two children |
| one tooth | two teeth |
| one foot | two feet |
| one loaf | two loaves |
| one shelf | two shelves |
| one calf | two calves |
| one goose | two geese |

With your partner, fill each gap with the plural noun.

1. A team of four men (man) cut down the two big gum trees (tree).
2. I broke two $\qquad$ (tooth) when I fell off my bike.
3. The $\qquad$ (goose) flew overhead in a $V$ formation.
4. A family of $\qquad$ (mouse) made a nest in our spare room.
5. The $\qquad$ (child) were playing with their $\qquad$ (toy).
6. Ben's $\qquad$ (foot) are now bigger than his dad's.
7. When we moved to our new house, we packed the $\qquad$ (glass) in $\qquad$ (box).
8. There was a long line of $\qquad$ (bus) waiting to take people to the football match.
9. $\qquad$ (Member) of my family use electric $\qquad$ (toothbrush).
10. Mum bought a kilo of $\qquad$ (tomato), two kilos of
$\qquad$ (potato), a kilo of $\qquad$ (cherry), two ___ (loaf) of bread and five $\qquad$ (box) of
$\qquad$
11. $\qquad$ (Donkey) have big ears.
12. Most $\qquad$ (canteen) sell $\qquad$ (pie) and
$\qquad$ (pastry).
13. The $\qquad$ (baby) were crying.
14. $\qquad$ (Person) often end a letter with words, 'best
$\qquad$ '(wish).
15. Dave cut the apple into two $\qquad$ (half).
16. My $\qquad$ (memory) of camping include the howling of
$\qquad$ (wolf) and being bitten by $\qquad$ (mosquito).
17. At the zoo, we saw $\qquad$ (monkey), $\qquad$ (gorilla), lots of $\qquad$ (cockatoo) and some very noisy
$\qquad$ (donkey).

### 7.4 Adding an ending

Say the base word. Say the word.

| watch > watched | kite > kites | soar > soaring |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| wonder > wonderful | material > materials | fly > flying |
| centimetre > centimetres | instruct > instruction | electric > electrical |
| dot > dots | line > lines | match > matching |


| horizon > horizontal | add > added | remain > remaining |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| tape > taped | dowel > dowels | firm > firmly |
| wood > wooden | catch > catches | drop > drops |
| need > needs | leaf > leaves | tree > trees |
| flag > flags | make > makes | paddock > paddocks |
| park > parks | beach > beaches | place > places |
| final > finally | warn > warning |  |

## 8. Sentences

### 8.1 Sentences make sense

Rearrange the words to make a sentence.

1. away from trees Keep your kite as it might get stuck in the branches.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2. Place the knot. some tape over
3. and wait until the wind catches it. hold it up in the air To launch a kite,
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
4. for flying a kite. are the best places Large open fields, parks and beaches

### 8.2 Proofreading sentences

Find the errors and write the correct sentences.

1. Hav you ever thort how wunderful it would be to fly a kite (4 errors: 1 punctuation/grammar; 3 spelling errors)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2. Did you no you can make a kite in les than haf an hour (4 errors)
3. Make a tale four yor kite by tying the leftover bits of plastic bag toogether. (4 errors)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
4. When the scorpion realised it had been attacked by a ant, it stabed it wiv its stinga (4 errors)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

### 8.3 Dictation

## Score /51

## 9. Comprehension

### 9.1 Answering questions about a text

Number the instructions in correct order.

## Sequence A

Heading: Getting Started
$\qquad$ Join the dots using the black marker pen and ruler.
$\qquad$ Lay the plastic bag on the floor.
$\qquad$ Get together or purchase the materials and tools you will need.
$\qquad$ Place the closed end of the bag at the top.
$\qquad$ Measure and mark 3 dot points using the measurements in the diagram.

With your partner, decide a heading for Sequence B.
Number the instructions in correct order.

## Sequence B

Heading: $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Thread one end of the line through the hole, and tie it firmly around the two dowels where they cross.
$\qquad$ Place some tape over the knot to hold it in place.
$\qquad$ To attach the flying line, poke a small hole with the tip of the scissors in the plastic exactly where the two dowels cross.

### 9.2 Answering questions and giving reasons

Discuss with your partner.

1. A small backyard with big trees is perfect for flying a kite. True/False
2. If the leaves in the trees are still, there is not enough wind to fly a kite. True/False

If the leaves in the trees are still, we know there is/is not enough wind to fly a kite because $\qquad$
$\qquad$
3. You need a pair of scissors when making a kite. True/False You need/ do not need a pair of scissors when you are making a kite because $\qquad$
$\qquad$
4. It is important to face the wind when launching a kite.

True/False
It is/ is not important to face the wind when launching a kite because $\qquad$
$\qquad$

### 9.3 Answering in complete sentences

Write your answers and give reasons.

1. Why is it important to follow instructions in the correct order?

It is important to follow instructions in the correct order because $\qquad$
2. Why is a procedure often supported by pictures?

A procedure is often supported by pictures because $\qquad$
$\qquad$
3. Choose a picture you think is particularly helpful.

I think picture number $\qquad$ is particularly helpful because
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

### 9.4 What do you think?

Choose 1 picture. Think of 3 things that might happen if the instructions are not followed carefully.
How to make a paper plane

## 10. Writing

10.1 Text types - procedure

| Title | How to Make a Kite |
| :---: | :---: |
| Goal | To make a kite |
| Introduction <br> Encourages the reader to try this activity |  |
| What you need Ingredients or materials and equipment listed in dot points | List what you need: $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ |
| Method <br> Steps: <br> - are numbered <br> - they begin with an order, eg, cut, tie <br> - use words eg, when, next. | Copy the first 3 steps <br> 1. $\qquad$ <br> 2. $\qquad$ <br> 3. $\qquad$ |
| Result or <br> Final comment <br> Offers tips to make the task simpler or more effective. Tells you how to check if the procedure worked. | $\square$ |

### 10.2 Planning a procedure

Plan a procedure with a title from these options: cooking something, doing the washing up, cleaning the car or bike, cleaning a room, washing clothes, mowing the lawn, planting a flower, vegetable or tree.

| Title <br> States the goal of the activity |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Introduction Encourage the reader to try this activity |  |
| What you need: ingredients or materials and equipment listed in dot points | What you need: |
| Method: <br> Steps: <br> - are numbered <br> - they begin with an order, eg, cut, tie <br> - use words eg, when, next. | 1. $\qquad$ <br> 2. $\qquad$ <br> 3. $\qquad$ <br> 4. $\qquad$ <br> 5. $\qquad$ <br> 6. $\qquad$ <br> 7. $\qquad$ <br> 8. $\qquad$ |


| Result or |
| :--- |
| Final comment |
| Tells how to check if |
| the procedure worked. |
| Offers tips to make |
| the task simpler or |
| more effective. |

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

### 10.3 Sharing your procedure

Tell your partner what happened in your procedure.

### 10.4 Writing your procedure

1. Title
2. Introduction
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
3. What you need

- 
- $\qquad$
- 
- 

4. Method
5. $\qquad$
6. $\qquad$
7. $\qquad$
8. $\qquad$
9. $\qquad$
10. $\qquad$

## 5. Result or final comment

## ASSESSMENT PRACTICE

Read the words. Spell the words.
watch done piece door match think field poor sore come son junk warm bought thief some ward ditch board does moor edge catch shore itch chief tank patch ledge front wedge pitch hedge fought swore shrink score floor grudge store priest bridge snatch plank other worry shovel colour wonder blanket monkey above doesn't quarter reward ankle future mother capture puncture award surfboard money before diesel naughty resign nothing believe ignore picture daughter cover therefore quarter cardboard kitchen moisture overboard manufacture

## ASSESSMENT

## Reading the text

Read the story again, as well as you can.

## Reading rate

## Spelling test

## 1.

11
12.
3.
2. $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$ 14.
5. $\qquad$ 15
6. $\qquad$ 16
7.

17

## 8.

$\qquad$ 18
9.

19
10.

20

## Dictation

## Appendix A

## Focus Words

| Module 3 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| the | he | me | we | be |
| she | all | call | fall | small |
| was | are | to | do | I |


| Module 4 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| you | your | come | some | said |
| here | there | they | my | by |
| go | no | so | one | once |


| Module 5 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| only | old | give | have | live |
| like | time | down | were | who |
| why | where | what | which | when |

Module 6

| any | many | more | before | father |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| other | mother | another | because | want |
| saw | put | could | should | would |

## Module 7

| two | four | goes | does | made |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| always | also | of | eight | love |
| use | after | very | every | over |

## Module 8

| people | water | friend | until | study |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| through | story | along | our | different |
| last | again | still | between | home |


| Module 9 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| asked | away | right | might | enough |
| something | buy | build | both | those |
| won't | don't | going | often | together |


| Module 10 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| own | show | these | upon | school |
| true | boy | below | heard | above |
| almost | earth | country | can't | didn't |

## Module 11

| year | near | know | write | since |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| sentence | across | large | during | today |
| either | however | young | change | answer |

## Module 12

| eye | blood | break | heart | head |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| word | work | world | thought | bought |
| brought | whole | hole | sure | house |

## Module 13

| hour | gone | damage | example | agains $\dagger$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| turned | learn | usually | ready | special |
| family | move | done | group | whether |

## Module 14

| half | English | fire | certain | picture |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| money | tomorrow | quiet | piece | peace |
| power | notice | probably | area | equipment |

## Module 15

| though | nothing | idea | pull | drawer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| course | really | oh | weather | therefore |
| sign | rough | caught | bridge | garage |

## Certificate of Completion

has successfully completed
Module 14

## SPELD SA Intensive Literacy Program

Reading the Text $\qquad$ 1 $\qquad$ words correct

Reading Rate: $\qquad$ words/minute
Spelling Test: $\qquad$
$\qquad$ words correct
Dictation: $\qquad$
$\qquad$ words correct
signed by
/ /

## SPELD SA Intensive Literacy Program

The SPELD SA Intensive Literacy Program is for anyone wanting to develop or consolidate basic reading, spelling and writing skills.

The program has 15 Modules. Each Module has a text and accompanying skill-based exercises.

Module 1 assumes no prior knowledge of the sounds and spellings of English words.
Subsequent modules revise and build on the skills already covered. At the completion of Module 15, participants can expect to be able to read competently and communicate effectively in writing.

There is an Instructor Handbook and Student Workbook for each Module. The Instructor Handbook includes teaching notes, student exercises and answers. The Student Workbook has just the exercises.

Module 1: Pat Spat Ants
Module 2: The Tramp
Module 3: The Desk has a Lid!
Module 4: The Scotsman
Module 5: Zang's Trek
Module 6: A Giff for Tom
Module 7: Tim and the Fun Run
Module 8: A Trip to the Top End
Module 9: Baxter Saves the Day
Module 10: Growing Cherry Tomatoes
Module 11: Let's Abolish Zoos
Module 12: Our Catamaran Experience
Module 13: Battle of the Bugs
Module 14: How to make a Kite
Module 15: The Tank Man of Tiananmen Square

